## Thundersley Primary School - Knowledge Organiser for childrenYear 5

History Topic: Britain's settlement by Anglo-Saxons and Scots

How do we know that the Anglo-Saxons were here in Essex?

Thundersley Themes for History:



**BEFORE:** Britain was ruled by the Romans whose empire was starting to fall.

**WHAT HAPPENED:** Roman Britain was attacked by the Irish and Picts. The Angles, Saxons and Jutes (Anglo-Saxons) invaded Britain.

**AFTER:** The groups of Anglo Saxons formed Kingdoms. They replaced the Roman stone buildings with their own wooden ones, spoke their own language and had their own art and culture.

## 'I am a historian' Key Concepts

**Enquiry** How did Thundersley get its name? What is archaeology? What evidence can we find about the Anglo Saxons?

**Interpretation** Use evidence— Anglo Saxon Chronicle, Domesday Book, Sutton Hoo burial site, Prittlewell Prince burial site, place names. What was it like living during Anglo Saxon times? How true are the events recorded in the Anglo Saxon Chronicle?

**Chronology and Communication** Use historical vocabulary: century, treaty, evidence, Beowulf, archaeology, sources,

**Knowledge/understanding** Where did they came from? How did Thundersley look in Anglo-Saxon times? Describe the events on the timeline **1-6** 

What? (Key Vocabulary)		CHRONOLOGY	
		410 A.D	1) Last Romans leave Britain
Spelling	Definition/Sentence	and 6th	<ul><li>2) Angles, Saxons and Jutes arrive and settle</li><li>3) St. Augustine came to England to tell people about Christianity</li></ul>
Mercia Essex	Kingdoms in Anglo Saxon England		
treaty	A written agreement between	During 9th Century	4) King Alfred the Great agreed a treaty with Vikings to divide England
archaeology	The study of things that people		
	King Alfred the Great	1066	<ul><li>5) Harold II (the last Anglo Saxon king) died during the Battle of Hastings</li><li>6) William is the first Norman king of England</li></ul>